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DAV PUBLIC SCHOOL, KOTKAPURA

Where excellence is a tradition...

(Affiliated to C.B.S.E., New Delhi, Affiliation No. 1630101)

Happy Holidays

SUMMER BREAK ASSIGNMENT

Session: 2025-26

GRADE : XI-COMMERCE

“Holidays are not just for rest, but also a chance to grow, explore, and sharpen your skills beyond the classroom.”

Use this time wisely to:

- ❖ Strengthen academic understanding & discover new interests.
- ❖ Take care of your mental & physical health.
- ❖ Practice yoga, meditation, & a sport daily.
- ❖ Contribute meaningfully to family & society.
- ❖ Study early in the morning when your mind is fresh.
- ❖ Make a simple timetable with 4–5 hours of focused academic work daily.
- ❖ Ensure at least 7–8 hours of sleep.
- ❖ Eat healthy and stay hydrated.
- ❖ Limit screen time and avoid over use of social media.
- ❖ Help with household chores and learn basic life skills.
- ❖ Spend quality time with parents, grandparents & siblings.
- ❖ Volunteer in your community if possible (teach a child, clean a park/ surroundings).
- ❖ Try your hand at creative writing (poems, blogs, stories, journals).
- ❖ Explore photography, music, painting, DIY crafts or design.
- ❖ Watch inspiring documentaries or educational videos.
- ❖ **USE A SEPARATE SINGLE NOTEBOOK FOR HOLIDAY HOMEWORK.**
- ❖ Reflect weekly on what you learned and achieved.
- ❖ Set small goals & reward yourself when you meet them.
- ❖ **REVISE SYLLABUS COVERED IN MONTH OF APRIL & MAY FOR UPCOMING PERIODIC-II EXAMINATION.**

“Don't count the days – make the days count.”

ENGLISH

Section A: Reading and Comprehension

* **Explore a Classic:** Choose one of the following novels or plays and write a review (100-120 words) focusing on its themes, characters, and your personal response.

* The Old Man and the Sea by Ernest Hemingway

* Julius Caesar by William Shakespeare

* **Newspaper Analysis:** For one week, read any English daily newspaper regularly. Choose three articles on different topics (e.g., social issues, current events, sports). For each article, do the following:

* Summarize the main points in your own words (approx. 100 words).

* Identify the target audience and the purpose of the article.

* Note down any new vocabulary you encountered and find their meanings.

* **Poetry Appreciation:** Select two poems by different poets (they can be from your textbook or any other source). For each poem, write a short analysis (100-150 words) focusing on the following:

* The central idea or theme.

* The poetic devices used (e.g., metaphor, simile, imagery, alliteration).

* Your interpretation of the poem and its message.

Section B: Creative Writing and Grammar

* **Speech:** Write an original based on one of the following prompts (100 to 120 words) :

1. **Benefits of Lifelong Learning:** Highlight the importance of continuous personal and professional development in a rapidly changing world.

2. **Cybersecurity:** Protecting Yourself in the Digital Age: With increasing cyber threats, discuss practical ways individuals and organizations can safeguard their data and navigate the complexities of online security. You might touch upon topics like phishing scams, data breaches, and the importance of strong passwords.

* **Dialogue Writing:** Write a dialogue (100-120 words) between two friends discussing their career aspirations after completing Class XII.

* **Grammar Practice:** Complete the following exercises in your notebook:

* **Tenses:** Rewrite the following sentences, changing the tense as indicated in the brackets:

* She is reading a novel. (Past Perfect Continuous)

* They will go to the market tomorrow. (Present Continuous)

* He had finished his work. (Simple Present)

* **Voice:** Change the voice of the following sentences:

* The cat chased the mouse. (Passive Voice)

* The teacher praised the students. (Passive Voice)

* We are building a new house. (Passive Voice)

* **Narration:** Change the following sentences into indirect speech:

* He said, "I am feeling unwell today."

* She asked, "Have you seen my book?"

* The doctor advised, "Take rest and drink plenty of fluids."

Speaking Skills- Prepare a speech on any current issue to be delivered in front of your class for speaking assessment.

Literature Textbook-

Prepare a Powerpoint presentation on any one given topic

- The Portrait of a Lady.

- We are not Afraid to Die If We Can All be Together
- The Summer of the Beautiful White Horse
- The Address

VI. Vocabulary Enrichment

Maintain a Vocabulary Journal with 20 new words:

- Word
- Part of Speech
- Meaning
- Sentence
- Synonyms/Antonyms

BUSINESS STUDIES

1. After thoroughly studying the first three chapters, transcribe them into your notebook."
2. After thoroughly studying the chapter, create a written version of the mind map provided at the end." Of the chapter 1st & 2nd.
- 3 Complete the assignments of Chapters 1 and 2, which will be shared in the group."

ACCOUNTANCY

1. Prepare '**Accounting Equation**' from the following transactions in the books of Pranav
 - A. The following balances appeared in the books of Pranav
 - i. Cash ` 1,80,000
 - ii. Goods ` 50,000
 - iii. Debtors ` 10,000
 - iv. Furniture ` 10,000
 - v. Vineet ` 20,000 (Credit)
 - B. Sold goods for cash costing ` 10,000 and on credit to Dhruv goods costing ` 15,000, both at a profit of 20% on cost price
 - C. Vineet accepted ` 18,000 in cash and allowed discount of ` 2,000
2. Prepare an accounting equation from the following information of a trader
 - a. Cash 50,000
Cash at Bank Re. 25,000
Stock Re. 50,000
Furniture Re. 20,000
Accrued interest Re. 5000
Creditor Re. 10,000
 - b. Sold goods costing Re. 15,000 at a profit of 25% on selling price to Ira and received half amount in cash immediately and the rest was promised to be paid after 1 month.
 - c. Received Accrued interest by bank.
3. The position of a businessman on 30th June 2024 was as follows – Cash ₹5,000, Debtor ₹20,000, Machinery ₹60,000, Stock ₹25,000, Capital ₹75,000. Calculate his liabilities.
4. Name the transaction that will
 - (i) Decrease the assets and decrease the capital
 - (ii) Increase the assets and increase the liabilities
 - (iii) Increase the assets and decrease another asset
 - (iv) Decrease the assets and decrease the liabilities

5. What will be the effect of the following on the accounting equation-
 - (i) Purchased goods for ₹20,000 from Mahesh on credit
 - (ii) Sold goods to Suresh costing ₹8,000 for ₹10,000 in cash
 - (iii) Paid wages ₹500
 - (iv) Withdrew in cash for private use ₹2,000
 - (v) Paid to creditors ₹2,000
6. A business on 1st April 2011 with a capital of ₹5,00,000. On 31st March 2012, his assets were worth ₹7,80,000 and liabilities ₹70,000. Find out his closing capital and profits earned during the year.
7. Prepare accounting equation from the following. Sandeep started business with cash
 - Purchased furniture for cash 1,00,000
 - Purchased goods for cash 5,000
 - Purchased goods on credit 20,000
 - Paid for rent 36,000
 - Goods costing ₹40,000 sold at a profit of 20% for cash.
8. Prove that the accounting equation is satisfied in all the following transactions of Rajaram. Also prepare a balance sheet.
 1. Started business with cash ₹1,20,000
 2. Purchased a typewriter for cash ₹8,000 for office use
 3. Purchased goods for ₹50,000 on cash
 4. Purchased goods for ₹40,000 on credit
 5. Goods costing ₹60,00 sold for ₹80,000 on credit
 6. Paid for rent ₹1,500 and for salaries ₹2,000
 7. Received ₹800 for commission
 8. Withdrew for private use ₹5,000 in cash
9. Write any three points of difference between Cash basis and Accrual Basis of Accounting.
10. Write any three limitations of accounting.
11. Explain the following concepts
 - a. Business entity concept.
 - b. Cost Concept
 - c. Objectivity Concept.
- Collect specimen of source documents and paste it on project file. Also write their meaning and features.
- Solve Assertion Reason Based questions and Multiple Choice questions of Ch-1 to 6 of Reference book APC (DK Goel) on separate Note book.

ECONOMICS

Do WRITTEN PRACTICE of the given questions.

1. Define Economics. Explain the three main central problems of an economy.
2. State the fundamental fact that has led to the emergence of economic problem.
3. 'Positive statements are the statements of truth only'. Defend or refute.
4. What does the slope of PPF indicate?
5. Using indifference curve approach, explain the conditions of consumer's equilibrium.
6. Explain the meaning and properties of Indifference curve.

7. Explain marginal utility. State the law of diminishing marginal utility.
8. State the meaning and Properties of PPC in detail
9. A consumer consumes only two goods X and Y and is in equilibrium. Price of X falls. Explain the reaction of consumer through the utility analysis.
10. A consumer consumes only two goods X and Y both priced at ₹ 3 per unit. If the consumer chooses a combination of these two goods with $MRS = 3$, What will a rational consumer do in this situation? Explain.
11. Define a budget line. Explain the shifting and rotation of budget line.
12. On the consumption of 10 units of a commodity, a consumer find that the rupee worth of MU_x has exceeded the marginal utility of money. Should he not reduce the consumption of X so that he strikes an equilibrium? Give reason.
13. Explain the Production possibility frontier with the help of table and diagram.
14. Define Statistics as a Singular noun and as a Plural noun.
15. Explain the features of Statistics in plural sense.
16. Statistical methods are no substitute for common sense. Comment.
17. Absence of scarcity would mean absence of economics. Explain.
18. Explain the scope of statistics in detail.
19. Distinguish between Quantitative and Qualitative data.
20. 'The government and policy makers use statistical data to formulate suitable policies of economic development.' Illustrate with two examples.

ACTIVITY :-

- 1) Make a A-4 size chart on what leads to shifting and rotation of PPC in an attractive way.
- 2) Create a case study on budget and how will you spend a given amount of income on two goods. Explain it with the help of table and diagram.

NOTE:- *Revise the syllabus of Micro Economics and Statistics done upto May.*

MATHEMATICS

- Solve MCQ, Assertion-Reason and Case Based Questions of chapter 1(Sets), chapter-2 (Relations and Functions), chapter-4 (Complex Numbers and Quadratic Equations) and chapter-5 (Linear Inequalities) from objective RD Sharma and NCERT Exemplar questions from subjective RD Sharma on separate note book.
- Revise chapter 1, 2, 4, 5 from NCERT.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Do written practice of the given question:

1. Enlist the career opportunities available in the field of physical education.
2. Name any two wearable gears.
3. Define physical education.
4. Name any four objectives of physical education.
5. When was the fit India movement launched?
6. Name some technological advancement in sports.
7. What is the full form of NCTE?
8. Write a short note on the Fit India Program.
9. Write a note on the teaching career in physical education.
10. Classify various plane surfaces in sports?
11. Explain in detail the physical education development in India after independence.

- 12 what do you mean by NOC?
13. How many rings are there in Olympic symbols that mention their colours also?
14. explain the fundamental principle of Olympism.
15. Mention rules for competitions in ancient Olympic games.
16. Write a short note on the summer Olympic games.
17. Who started the modern Olympic games?
18. Explain in detail about ancient Olympics.
- One chart- topic - sports event, any games, injury, nutritions, Olympic games and Khelo India games

MUSIC

यदा श्रोता श्रुतिं जानन्ति,
तदा गायकः गातुं शक्नोति”

(“When the listener knows the music, the singer can sing)

1. write and learn the definition of sangeet, Swar , Saptak from your book of sangeet Pravah
2. Write and learn the Biography of Vishnu Narayan Bhatkhande
3. Write Ektaal and Kehrva taal with proper description (परिचय) , Ekgun, Dugun in different boxes
4. write the various parts of Tanpura (from Sangeet Pravah)
(paste the printed photo of Tanpura with various parts on your notebook)
5. Write Bhajan or Shabad
6. write about your favorite singer
7. write and learn 10 Alankars (Sargam)
8. make a model of any musical instruments like guitar, Tabla, Harmonium, dholak etc. With wooden things, thermocol, card board, dried coconut shell etc....

Note : Make a habit of listening to a classical singer and gather information about his or her life .

(Singers like Ajay, Kaushiki Chakraborty, Nirali Kartik, Bhumika etc.)

“May your summer be filled with laughter, joy, and cherished memories with family and friends.”

PAINTING

Learn and Write:

- Q1 Describe Miniature Painting.
- Q2 Describe about Jain School, Pala School and Central School.
- Q3 Characteristics of Rajasthani School.
- Q4 Characteristics of Pahari School.
- Q5 Describe these Paintings:-
- 1) Bani-Thani
 - 2) Chaugan Players
 - 3) Krishna on Swing
- Q6) Complete your 6 Painting Sheets on A3 Size:-
- 2 Still Life, 2 Nature, 2 Real Life Composition

INFORMATICS PRACTICES

1. Write short notes on following topics:

- a) IoT & WoT
- b) Cloud Computing and its types
- c) Blockchain technology
- d) Grid Computing
- e) Artificial Intelligence
- f) Virtual Reality & Augmented Reality
- g) Computer Memory and its types
- h) Hardware and its types
- i) Software and its types
- j) Data capturing, retrieval and recovery

2. Prepare a presentation (comprising 5-8 slides) on Any One of the following topics:

- a) Robotics & their ethical uses
- b) Sensors & their types
- c) Applications of NLP
- d) Real life applications of Machine Learning
